



# **Towards Autonomous Lunar Resource Excavation via Deep Reinforcement Learning**

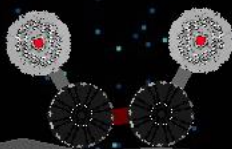
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NASA Kennedy Space Center, KSC, FL, 32899

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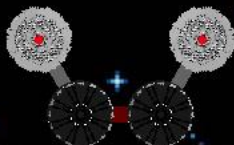
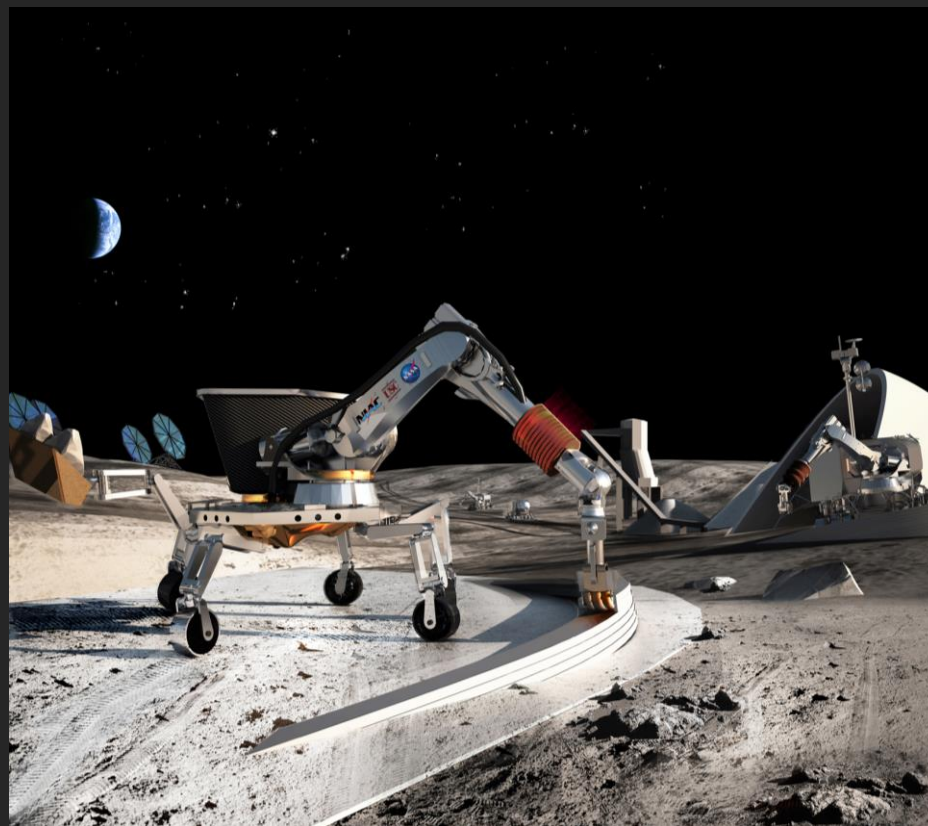
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## Motivation

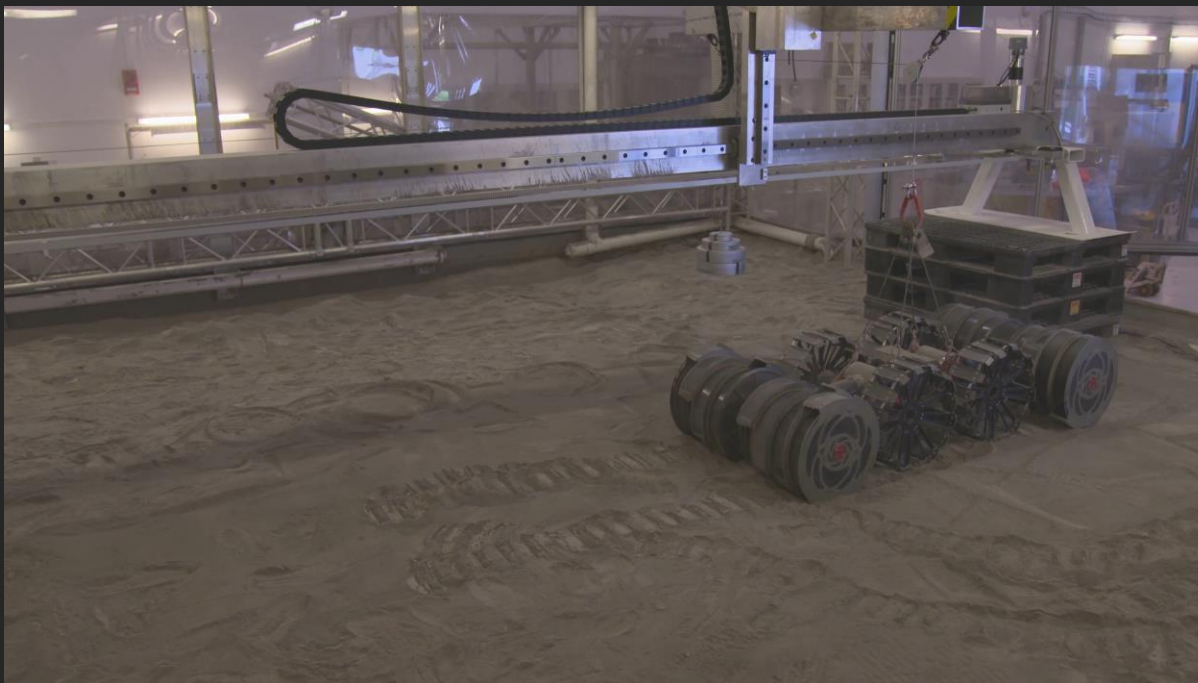
- Affordable and sustainable lunar presence, and beyond.
- In-Situ Resource Utilization (ISRU).
- Leverage resources for mineral value and construction.
- Need for excavation system to transport regolith.





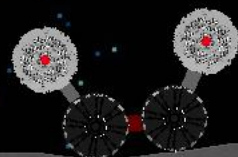
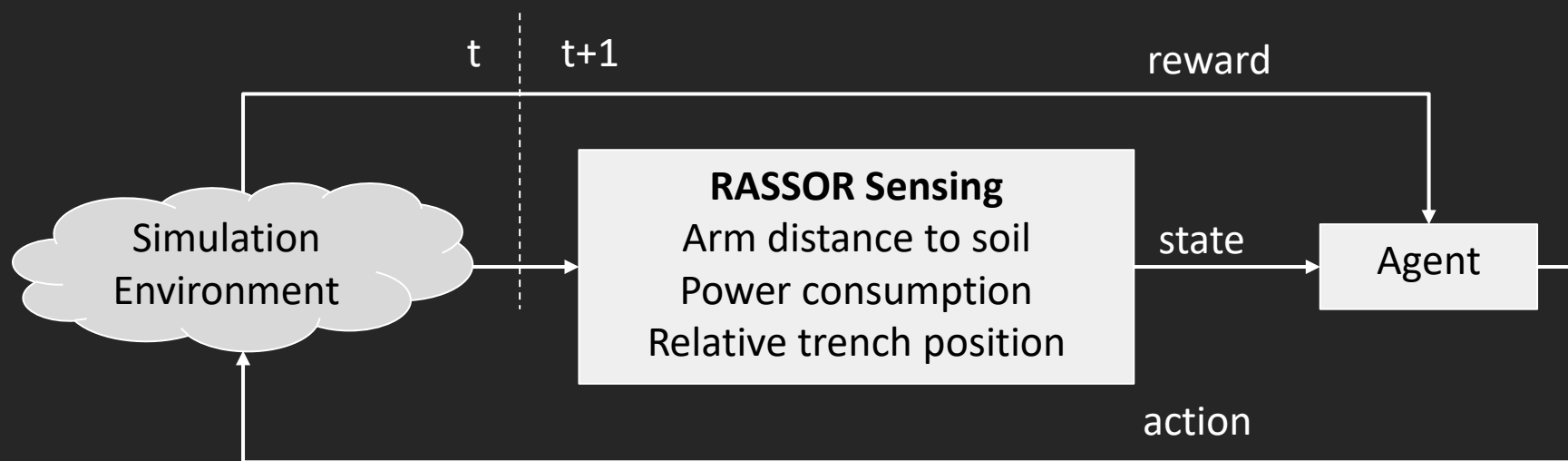
## Motivation (continued)

- Regolith Advanced Surface Systems Operations Robot (RASSOR)
- Advanced autonomy methods: Intelligent Capabilities Enhanced RASSOR (ICE-RASSOR)





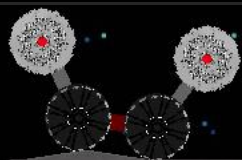
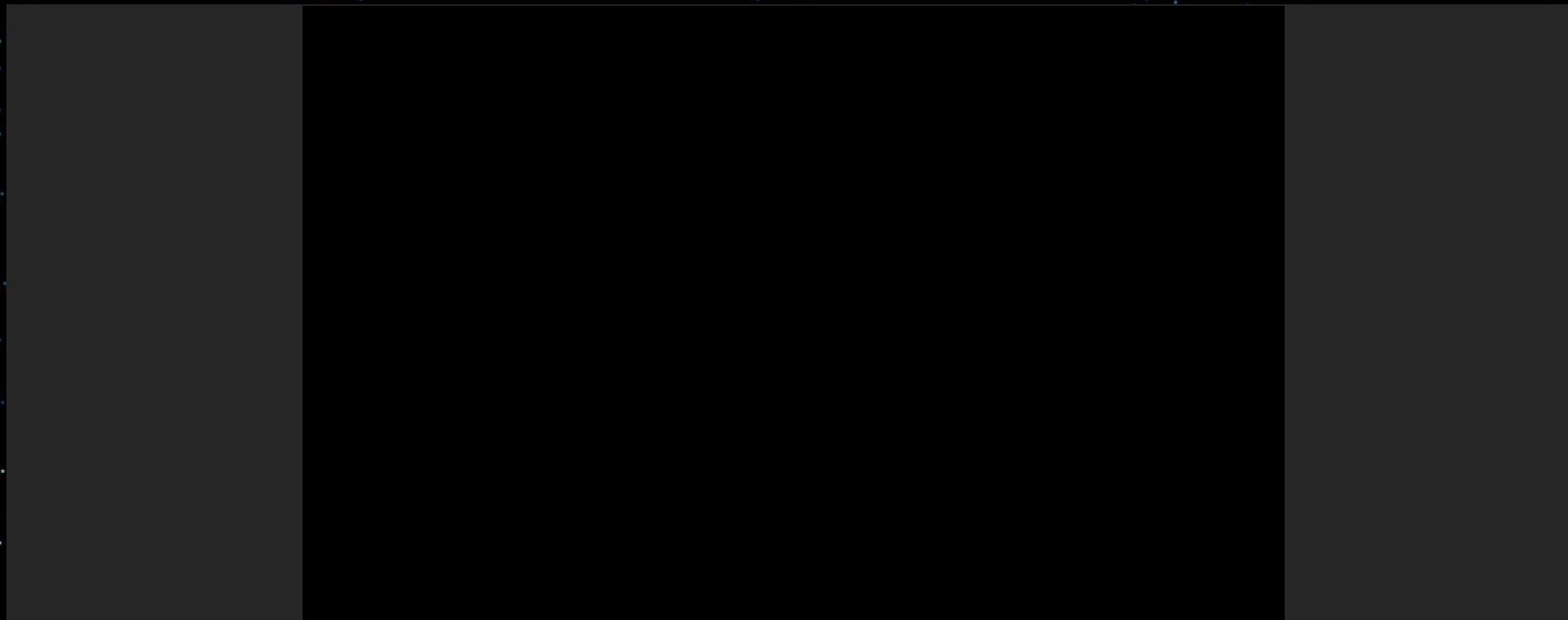
## Reinforcement Learning







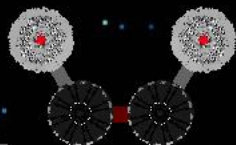
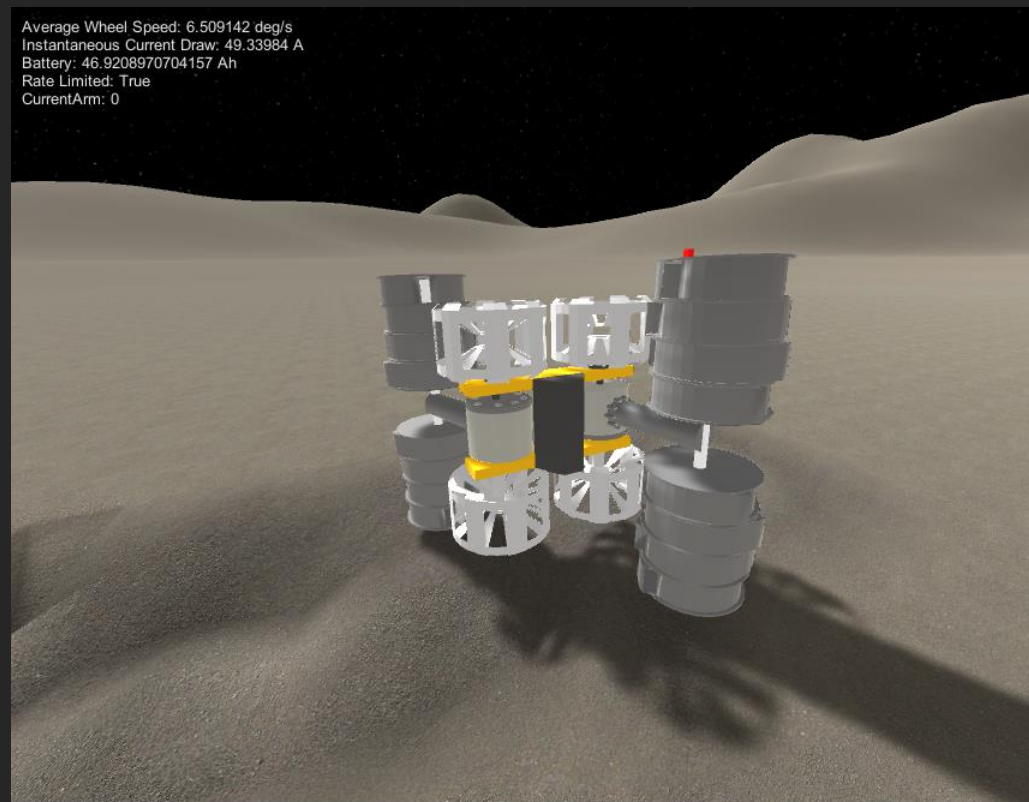
## Learning within a 2D Simulation





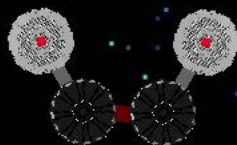
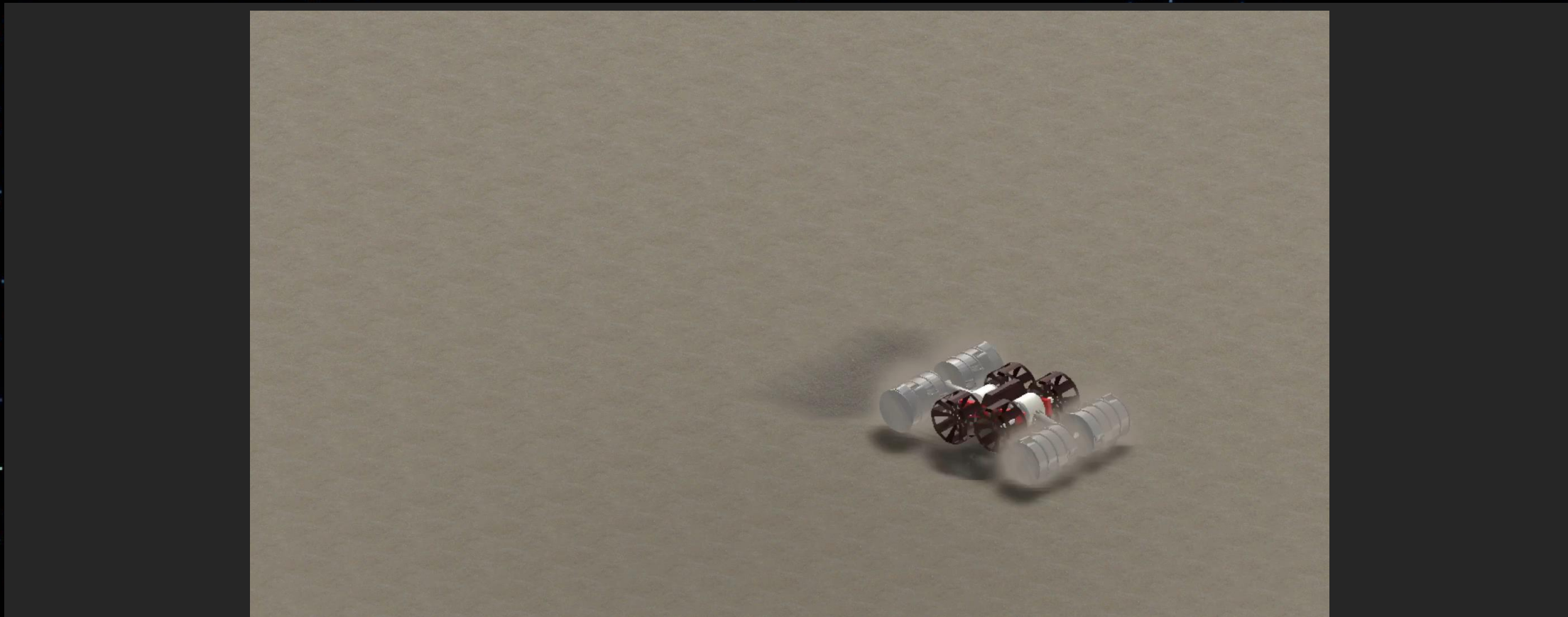
## 3D Simulation Development

- There is a need for 3D excavation simulations.
- We developed our own with Unity 3D Engine.
- Trade-off between fidelity and performance.
- Modeling the environment and excavation.





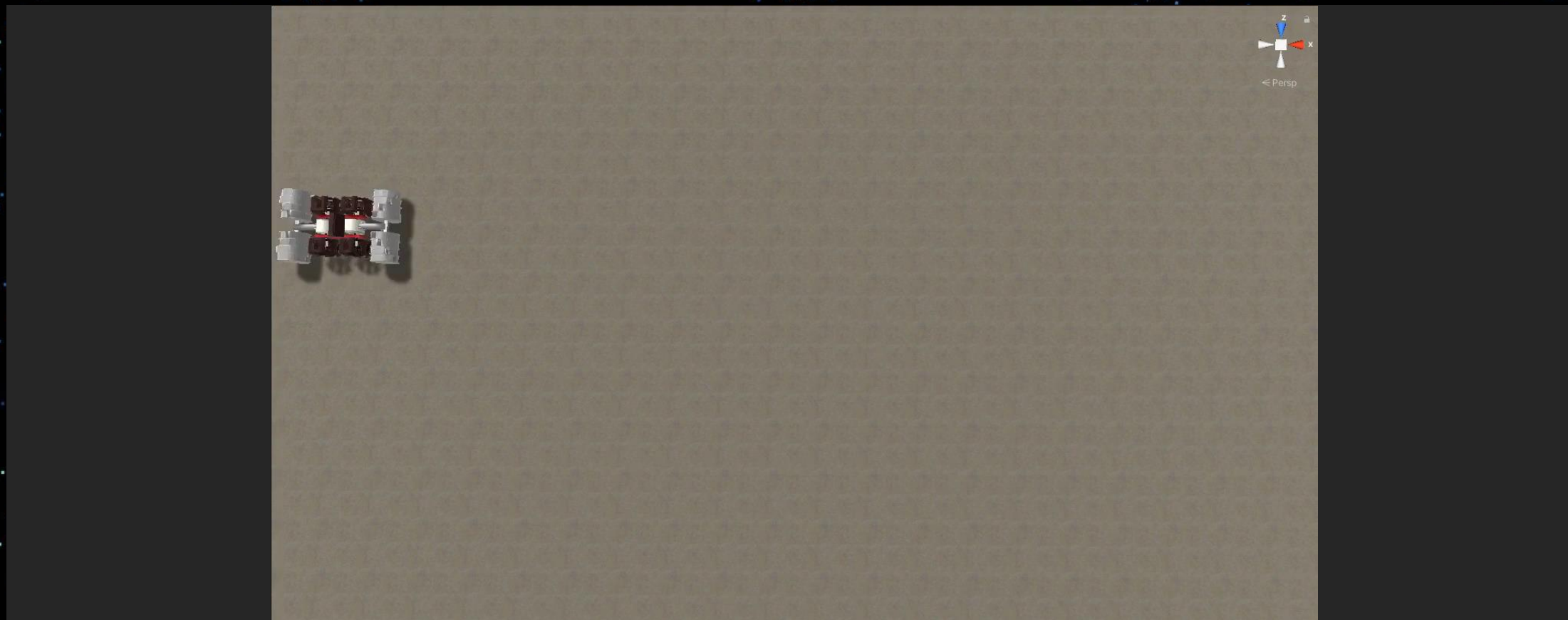
## Learning within a 3D Simulation







## Learned Excavation Routine in 3D Simulation







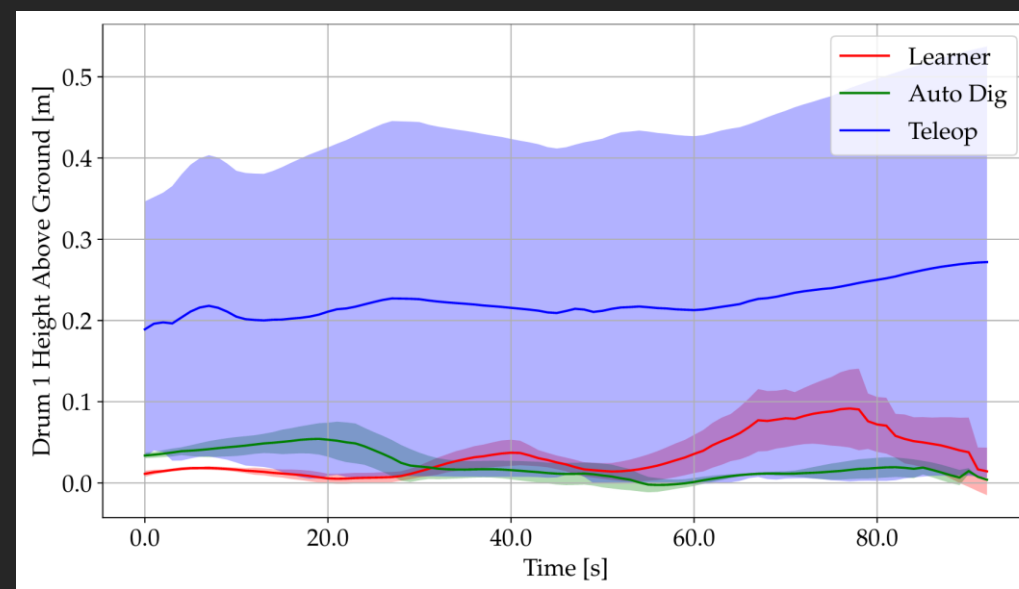
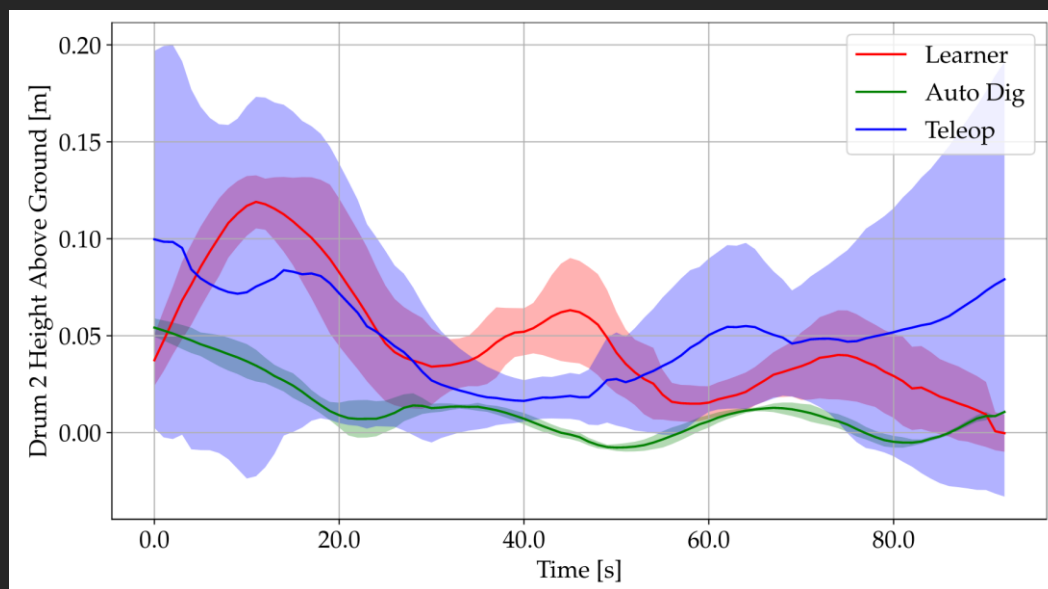
## Learned Excavation Routine in 3D Simulation





## Results of Learning in 3D Simulation

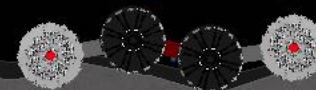
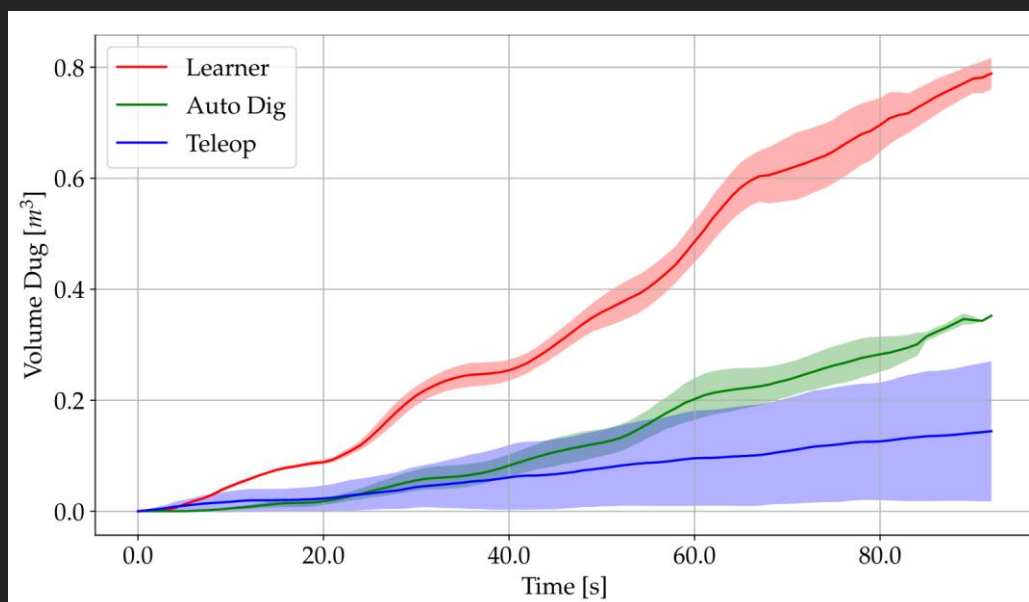
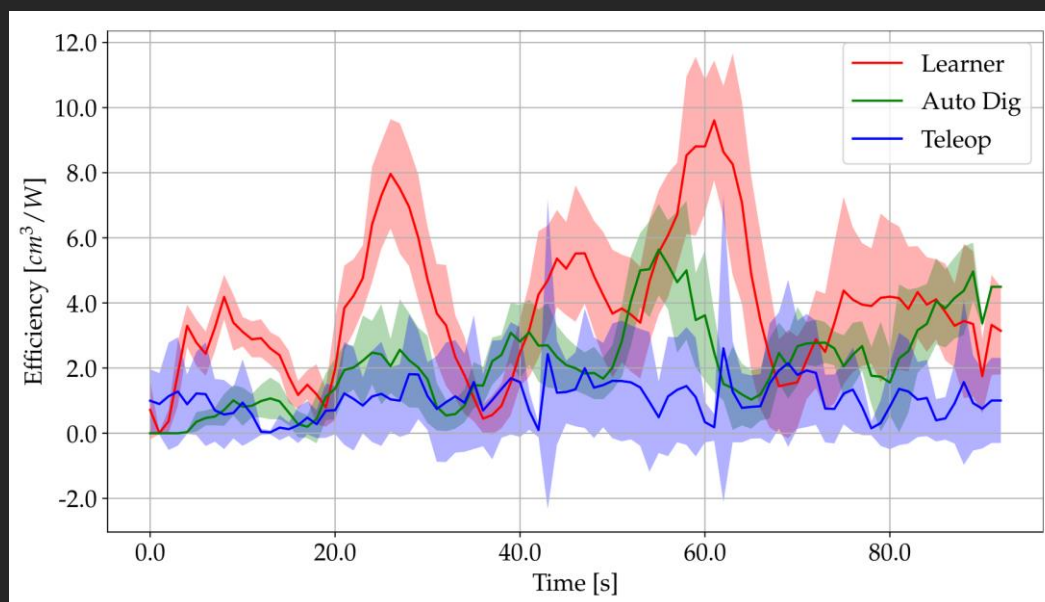
Soil height above ground





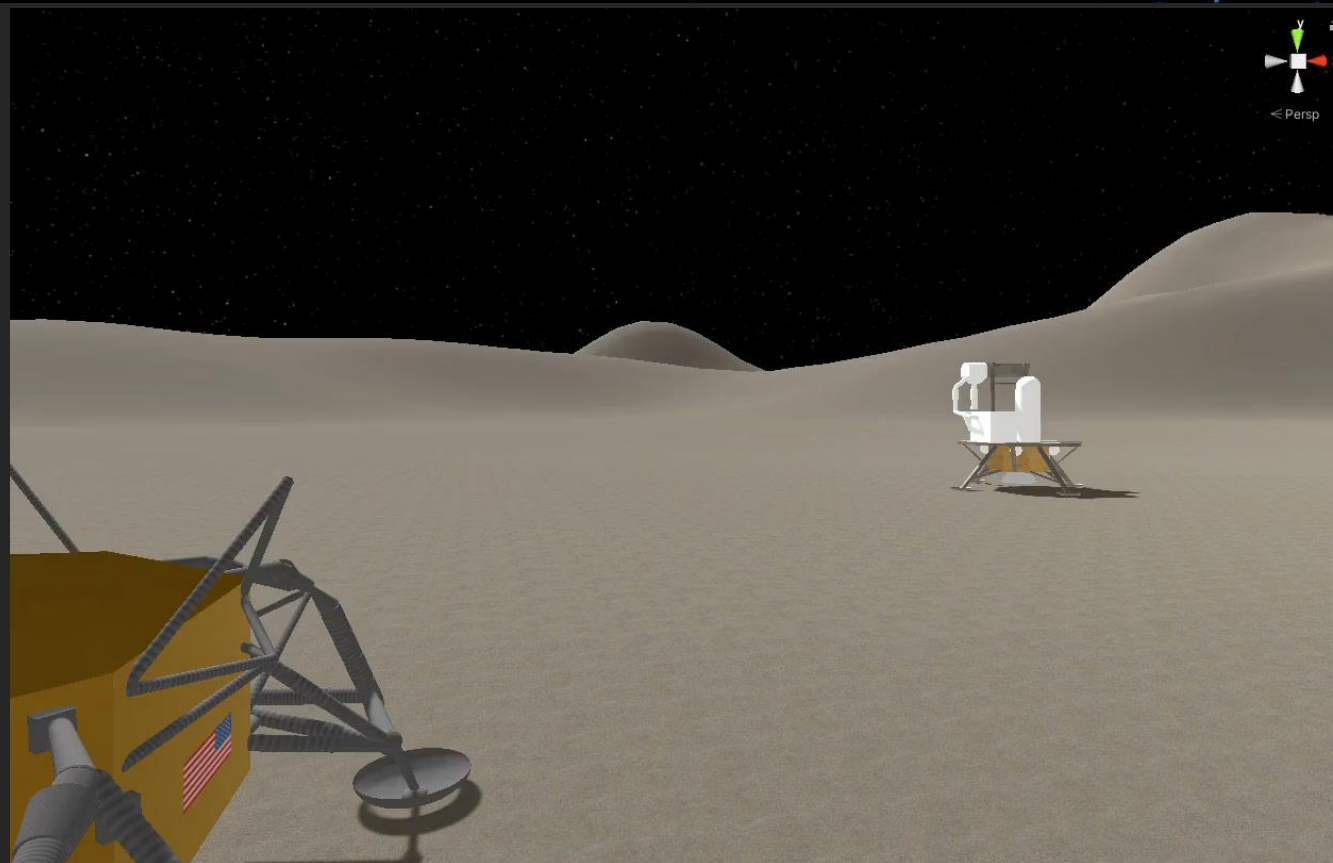
## Results of Learning in 3D Simulation

### Efficiency plots





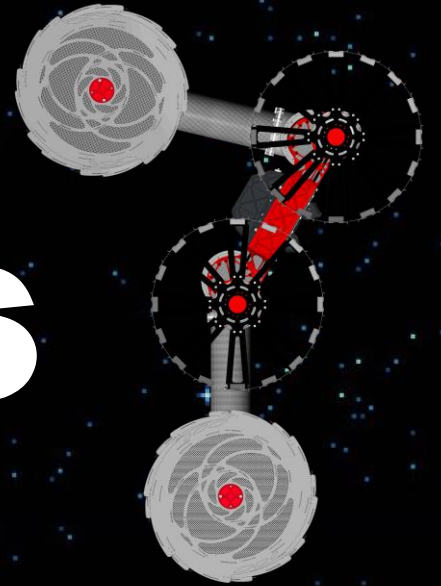
## Conclusion







# Thank You. Questions



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